USER MANUAL

Hybrid Inverter **4.2KW/6.2KW/9.2KW** Inverter/MPPT Controller/AC Charger

Tips: Please read this manual carefully and keep it for future reference or setting needs!

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1 About This Manual

1.1 Purpose

This manual describes the operation and troubleshooting of this unit, please read this manual carefully before operation.

1.2 **Scope**

This manual provides information on safety and operating instructions.

2 Safety Instructions

MARNING : This chapter contains important safety and operating

instructions.

1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings in all appropriate sections of this manual.

2. **CAUTION –** To reduce the risk of injury, the default charging method is "deep cycle lead-acid rechargeable battery". If you need to charge other types of batteries (such as lithium batteries), please consult the battery manufacturer before using this inverter/charger to see if it meets the requirements to avoid possible battery explosion, causing personal injury and damage.

3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect reassembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.

4. To reduce the risk of electric shock, disconnect all power wiring or circuit breakers before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the (POWER) switch will not reduce this risk.

5. **CAUTION** –Only qualified service personnel can use / install / operate this equipment, and **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.to charge the frozen battery.

6. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.

7. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to throw a tool to spark or short circuit could cause an explosion.

8. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.

9. Grounding Instructions : This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.

10. NEVER cause AC output and DC input to short-circuit. DO NOT connect to the mains when DC input is short-circuited.

11. **Warning!** Only qualified service personnel are able to use, install, or operate this unit. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for repair/maintenance.

3 Introduction

This unit is a multi-function hybrid inverter, combining the functions of an inverter, solar charger, AC charger, and battery charger, and supporting uninterrupted power in a single package. The comprehensive LCD offers user-configurable and easily accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

3.1 Features

- Pure sine wave output
- Configurable input voltage range
- Configurable battery charging voltage
- Configurable battery float charge voltage
- Configurable battery charging current
- Configurable battery hybrid charging
- Configurable grid and solar charger priority
- Configurable AC output voltage
- Configurable AC output frequency
- Configurable UPS mode conversion priority
- Configurable LCD display page turning mode
- Compatible with power supply or generator,
- Complete protection circuit and monitoring system
- Smart battery charger design with optimize battery performance, and battery equalization mode

3.2 Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit. It also required Generator or Utility mains and PV modules to have a complete running system.

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements. This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment.



..... Integrated Combiner Box Hybrid Inverter assembly diagram

3.3 Product Overview



⑦ PG Grounding/Earth



----- Integrated Combiner Box Hybrid Inverter assembly diagram Overview------

1 POWER Switch 2 AC output AC output Connectors (Load Connector)

- **③ AC Input Connector**
- **(5)** Battery Input Connector
- **PG Grounding/Earth**
- **(9)** AC output circuit breaker
- (1) AC Input Leakage Protector

- ④ PV Input Connector
- **(6)** Communication port
- **(8)** PV Input Circuit Breaker
- 1 PV Input lightning Protector
- 1 Battery Circuit Breaker

4 Operation

4.1 Power ON/OFF

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch to turn on the unit.

4.2 Operation and display panel

The operation and the LCD module, shown in the chart below, includes three LED indicators, four touchable function keys and a LCD display to indicate the operating status and input/output power information.



LED Indicator			Information		
🔆 AC 🔅 INV	Green	Always on	Powered by mains electricity		
		Flash	Output powered by battery or PV in battery mode		
Always on		Always on	Battery fully charged		
	Green	Flash	Charging		
FAULT Red Always on Flash		Always on	Inverter failure		
		Flash	Warning condition in the inverter		

Function key/setting key

Function keys	Description
ESC	To exit the setting
UP	To last selection
DOWN	To next selection
ENTER	To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode



4.4 Display Icon Introduction

lcon	Function Description		
Input Source In	oformation		
AC	Indicates the AC mains electricity input		
PV	Indicates the PV photovoltaic input		
	Indicates the input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charging current, charging power, battery voltage.		
Configure Program and Fault Information			
88	Indicates the setting programs		
Indicates the warning and fault codes. Warning :			
Output Information			



Indicates the output voltage, output frequency, load percentage, VA load, load power and discharging current

Battery Information



Indicates Battery level in battery mode They are : 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74%, 75-100%

1) In AC mains mode, it will display the battery charging status , with the battery

level blinking incrementally until the battery is fully charged.

2) In BAT battery mode, it will display the battery charging status.

Load information				
OVER LOAD	Indicates overload			
	Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% , 75-100%			
]≞⊡≞[`	0%~24%	25%~49%	50%~74%	75%~100%
P 25× 50× 75× 100×	Pw 25.	Pw 25% 50%	Pw 25% 50% 75%	P 25% 50% 75% 100%
Mode Operatio	n Information			
A	Indicates that th	e inverter is con	nected to the utili	ity.
	Indicates that the inverter has been connected to the solar power			
PVDASS	Indicates that the load is directly powered by the mains electricity			
BTPASS	(UPS bypass)			
	Indicates that the the mains electricity is charging/working			
	(charging)			
	Indicates that DC to AC is working (inversion)			
Mute Operation				
	Indicates that the alarm prompt (buzzer) has been disabled			

4.5 Hybrid Inverter Parameter Settings

After pressing and holding the ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter the set mode. Press the "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. Press the "ENTER" button to confirm your selection or press the ESC button to exit.

Setting program:

Program	Description	Options to select	
00	Exit Settings Mode	Escape	
		Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
01	Output source priority setting: To configure load power priority	SUB Solar First	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, The battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. The battery simultaneously supplies power to the load only if any of the following occurs: No solar power supply Battery voltage drops to low warning voltage Set voltage point in program 12

		SBU Global Auto Priority Ø	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
	PV + AC hybrid	10A 0 2 10 ^ 30A	20A 02 40A
	charging Maximum charging current setting Max. charging current=Utility charging current + solar charging current	Ŭ <u><u><u></u><u></u> 50A</u></u>	UC └U^ 60A (default)
02		<u> </u>	0 <u>2 60^</u>
			^{80A}
		۵۵۹ <u>۵۵۹ _ 90 ^</u>	
00		Appliances (default)	AC input range within 90-280VAC
03	AC input voltage range		AC input range within 170-280VAC
05	Battery Type Settings	Battery 05t)	Lithium battery (lithium battery can be activated by feeding)
05		User-Defined	If "Use" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in programs 26/27 and 29.
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable \bigcirc $_$ $_$ $_$ $_$ $_$

07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
09	Output frequency setting	50Hz (default)	60Hz 09н
10	Inverter output		230V (default)
	vollage setting		

11	Maximum utility charging current If the setting value of program 02 is smaler than that in program 11, the inverter will apply charging current from 02 for the AC charger.		10A ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
		60A _ <u>60R</u>	80A <u>808</u>
		Configurable options on 2	24V battery:
12	Setting battery low voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) in program 01 24V battery: Default 23V switches to utility		
		23.0 V (default)	
	48V battery: Default 46V switches to utility		

		Configurable options o	n 48V battery:
		44V	45V
		46V (default)	47V
		12 <u>46</u>	
		48V	49V
		50V	51V
		$\frac{12}{2}$	
	Setting battery high	Configurable options of	n 24V battery:
	voltage point back to battery mode	Full voltage or full 2	4V
	when selecting "SBU"	BATT	3 2 <u>щ</u> Ω,
	(SBU priority) or "SUB" (SUB priority) in program 01. 24V battery: Default 27V Switch back to battery		
		24.5 V 2	5V
		25.5 V 2	6V
13			∂26
		26.5 V 2	7V (default)
		13 <u>265</u>	
		27.5 V 2	8V
		28.5 V 2	9V
		1 <u>3_285</u>	<u>-2""0, </u>
		Configurable options o	n 48V battery:

back to battery	N v
	<u>U</u>
49V 50V	
	<u>0`</u>
51V 52V	
	<u>Oř</u>
53V 54V (default)	
	<u>Oř</u>
55V 56V	
	<u>0×</u>
57V 58V	
	<u>0*</u>
If this inverter/charger is working in Fault mode, the charger source car as follows:	n Line, Standby, or In be programmed
Utility grid priority The utilit	y grid will prioritize
solar energing	the batteries, and ergy will only charge
the batte grid.	ries if there is no utility
Charger Source Solar Priority Solar end	ergy gives priority to
	d only charges the
To configure chargerbattery wprioritynot available	/hen solar energy is able.
Solar and utility grids (default)	d utility grids will
isimultant Battery c	eously provide harging.
Only solar energy Solar en	ergy will be the only
Source o Whether	f chargers, the utility is available

		If this inverter/charger is working in battery mode or power saving mode, only solar power can charge the	
		battery.	
		Alarm on	
18	Buzzer Alarm ON/OFF	(defa ⊘ult)	
19	Auto return to the default display screen	Return to default display screen (default)	No matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen after no button is pressed for 1 minute. Will stay on the latest display screen. Manual
			switching to the final display by the user
20	LCD backlight ON/OFF	Backlight on (default)	Backlight off
22	Beeps ON/OFF while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default)	
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
25	Record fault code	Records enabled (default)	Records enabled disable $\mathcal{C}_{\mathcal{O}}$ FdS
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V Voltage)	24V battery default setting: 2 24V battery default setting: 2 48V battery default setting: 5 24V battery default setting: 5 24V battery default setting: 5	28.2 V BATT 56.4 V BATT C

		If a custom program is selected in program 5, this program can be set. The setting range of 24V battery is 25.0V ~ 31.5V, and increment of each click is 0.1 V The setting range of 48V battery is 48.0V ~ 61.0V, and increment of each click is 0.1V
27	Floating charging voltage	24V battery default setting: 27.0V FLU COLOR 48V battery default setting: 54.0 V FLU COLOR 540 V The setting range of 24V battery is 25.0V ~ 31.5V, and increment of each click is 0.1V The setting range of 48V battery is 48.0V ~ 61.0V, and increment of each click is 0.1V
29	Low DC cut-off voltage Under-voltage shutdown-POWER setting	24V battery default setting: 20.0 V
30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization enable <u>Bettery equalization disable</u> <u>Bettery equalization disable</u> <u></u>
31	Battery equalization voltage	24V battery default setting: 29.2V $ \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

		48V battery default setting: 58.4 V	
		En3!	
		The setting range of 24V	battery is 25.0V ~ 31. V, and
		increment of each click is 0	.1V
		The setting range of 48V	battery is 48.0V ~ 61.0V, and
		increment of each click is 0	.1V
		60 minutes	The setting range is 5 minutes to 90
33	Battery equalized time		days,
		1 <u>1 </u>	minutes
		120 minutes	The setting range is 5 minutes to 90
0.4	Battery equalized	(default)	days,
34	timeout	74 100	Increments of each click is 5
			minutes.
	Battery equalized interval	30 days	
35		(default)	The settings range is 0 to 90 days,
		77 304	Increments of each click is of 1 day.
		Enable	Disabled (default)
	Equalization activated immediately	<u> 36 860</u>	3 <u>6 Ads</u>
		If equalization function is e	nabled in the program 30, the
		program may be set up. I	f "Enable" is selected in this program,
36		battery equalization will b	be activated immediately and the LCD
		home page will display E. If "Disable" is selected, it will	
		cancel the equalization function until next activated	
		equalization time arrives based on program 35. At this time,"	
		EQ" will not be displayed in the LCD home page	
		Off grid made (default)	
		On-grid mode (default)	The inverter operates in off-grid
07	Off-grid/parallel (parallel) mode	38 <u>066</u>	mode
31		Parallel mode/not open	
		יייי סכ	The inverter operates in parallel
		<u>H79</u>	(parallel) mode

4.6 LCD display /manual page display

Press the "UP " or " DOWN " to switch the LCD display information in turn.

The information that can be selected or viewed is switched in the following order::Input Voltage, Input Frequency, PV Voltage, Charging Current, Charging Power, Battery Voltage, Output Voltage, Output Frequency, Load Percentage, Watt Load , DC Discharge Current, Version Number.

Optional Information	LCD Display Screen
Utility input voltage (Default display screen)	INPUT OUTPU CHARGING
Utility input frequency	INPUT SOUCHARGING INPUT OUTPU OUT







4.7 Battery Equalization Description

The charge controller adds an equalization function. It reverses the build-up of negative chemical effects such as stratification, a condition where the acid concentration at the bottom of the battery is higher than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that may accumulate on the plates. If not controlled, this condition, called sulphation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. For this reason, it is recommended to equalize the battery regularly.

• How to apply the equalization function

First, enable the battery equalization function in LCD Setup 30, then apply this function to the unit by any of the following methods:

- 1. Set the equalization interval time in program 35.
- 2. Active equalization immediately in program 36.

• When to equalize

During the float charge phase, the controller will enter the equalization phase when the set equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is reached, or when equalization is activated immediately.



• Balanced charging time and timeout time

During the equalization phase, the controller will charge the battery as much as possible until the battery voltage is increased to the battery equalization voltage. Then, constant voltage regulation is applied to keep the battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the equalization phase until the time to set the battery to equalize is reached.



However, during the equalization phase, when the battery equalization timeout expires and the battery voltage does not rise to the battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalization timeout until the battery voltage reaches the battery equalization voltage. When the battery equalization timeout setting ends, if the battery voltage is still lower than the battery equalization voltage, the charge controller will stop equalization

6 Specifications

Table 1: AC Line mode specifications

Inverter Model	0918KHP4.2 KW	0918KHP6.2 KW	
Input voltage waveform	Sine wave (utility grid or generator)		
Nominal input voltage	230V	ac	
	170Vac±7V (UPS bypass);		
Low loss voltage	90Vac±7V (A	ppliances)	
	180Vac ±7V (U	PS bypass);	
Low loss return voltage	100Vac ±7V (/	Appliances)	
High loss voltage	280Vac	±7V	
High loss return voltage	270Vac	±7V	
Maximum AC input voltage	300V	ac	
Nominal input frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (au	ito detection)	
Low loss frequency	40±1Hz		
Low loss return frequency	42±1Hz		
High loss frequency	65±1	Hz	
High loss return frequency	63±1	Hz	
Output short circuit protection	break	er	
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% (rated R load, battery fully charged)		
LIPS switching time	10ms (UPS bypass);		
	20ms (Appliances)		
	Output Power		
Output power derating:			
When the AC input voltage drops	Rated Power		
to 170V, the output power will be	50% Power		
derated.			
Derating curve \longrightarrow	90V 170V	280V Input Voltage	

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

Inverter Specifications	0918KHP4.2KW	0918KHP6.2KW
Rated output power	4.2 KW	6.2 KW
Output voltage waveform	Pure s	ine wave
The output voltage	230Vac±5%	
Output frequency	50Hz	: /60HZ
Max. efficiency	93	%
Overload protection	5s@≥150% load ; 1	0s@110%~150% load
Surge capacity /peak power	1 times/(2 x r	ated power 5 s)
DC input voltage range	24Vdc -33Vdc	48Vdc - 63Vdc
DC cold start /POWER startup	22_0\/dc	44 0Vdc
voltage	22.0000	
Low voltage warning	21.0Vdc	42.0Vdc
Low pressure recovery	22.0Vdc	44.0Vdc
Under-voltage		
protection/shutdown	20.5Vdc	41.0Vdc
@Load < 5 0 %	20 0)/da	40.0V/do
@Load ≥ 50%	20.0740	40.0000
Under-voltage recovery/power on	Reset POWER	Reset POWER
Battery overvoltage protection	33.0Vdc	63.0Vdc
Battery overvoltage recovery	32.0Vdc	62.0Vdc
No-load current	0.5A	0.7A

Table 3: Charge Mode Specifications

Utility charging mode		
Inverter Model	0918KHP4.2KW	0918KHP6.2KW
Charging Mode	3 -	stage
Maximum charging current (grid input)	80A (@V _{I/P =} 230Vac)	80A (@V _{I/P =} 230Vac)

Maximum	lithium bottory	28.2 Vdc	56.4 Vdc
charging	ntmum battery	(default/configurable)	(default/configurable)
voltage (CV	Lead-acid	29.2 Vdc (default	58.4 Vdc
voltage)	batteries	/configurable)	(default/configurable)
Electing charg	ing voltage	27.0 Vdc (default	54.0 Vdc (default
Floating charg	ing voltage	/configurable)	/configurable)
Charging curve		Battery Voltage, per cell 2.4Wet (2.3Wet 2.3Wet 2.3Wet United and Constant Voltage) Bulk (Constant Current) Charging Current, % Voltage 100% 50% Current (Floating)	
Solar Charging	g Mode (MPPT ty		
inverter model		09106674.2600	091066760.2600
Photovoltaic maximum input power		4.2KW	6.2KW
Nominal photovoltaic voltage		240Vdc	
PV array MPPT voltage range		120~450Vdc / Opening voltage 150V	
Maximum PV array open circuit voltage		500Vdc	
Maximum charging current = utility charging + solar charging		1	00A

Table 4 General Specifications

Safety certification	CE	
Operating temperature range	-10°C to 50°C	
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C	
Storage humidity	5% to 95% relative humidity (non-condensing)	

7 Troubleshooting

7.1 Fault reference code

Error code	Fault events	icon
01	Fan failure or lockup	
02	Over temperature protection	
03	Battery over-voltage protection	
04	Low battery voltage/charge	
05	Internal converter short circuit or overheated	
06	AC output voltage is too high	
07	Overload protection	
08	BUS voltage is too high	
09	BUS soft start failed	
51	Over-current or surge /(peak power exceeds the limit)	<u>ک</u> ا
52	BUS voltage is too low	<u>ر</u>
53	Inverter soft start failure	
55	Over-DC voltage at AC output	
57	Current sensor failure	
58	AC output voltage is too low	58
59	PV voltage exceeds limit	

7.2 Warning Lights

Warning Codes	Warning Events	Sound alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan locked	Beeps three times per second	
03	Overcharged battery	Beeps once per second	<u>03</u> *
04	Low battery	Beeps once per second	[]Y <u></u> ^

07	Overload/Overlo ad	Beep every 0.5 seconds	
10	Output power derating	Beeps twice every 3 seconds	[ID]≜
15	Low photovoltaic input energy	Beeps twice every 3 seconds	[IS]^
69	Battery Balancing	No	<u>[</u> E9 <u></u> ^
68	Battery not connected	No	╘₽≜Ѣ

7.3 Questions and Answers

Drahlam	LCD/LED/	Explanation/Possible	
Problem	Buzzer	Cause	what to do
The unit shuts down automatically during startup process	The LCD display and buzzer will be activated for 3 seconds and then turn off	Battery voltage is too low , cold start fails ①24V inverter cold start voltage 22V ②48V inverter cold start voltage 44V	①Recharge the battery②Replace the battery
No response after power on	No indication	 Battery voltage is too low The internal fuse is damaged or the circuit breaker is tripped 	 Contact the maintenance center to replace the fuse Recharge the battery Replace the battery
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	The input voltage on the LCD is displayed as 0 and the green LED is flashing	Input protector is tripped	① Check if the AC circuit breaker is tripped ② Check if the AC wiring is connected well
	Green LED is flashing	Inadequate AC power quality	 Check if the AC power cord is too small or too long. Check whether the generator is working properly or whether the input voltage range is set correctly (UPS (equipment)
	Green LED is flashing	Set "Solar Priority" as the output source priority	Change the output source priority to "Utility First"
When the unit is turned on, the internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LED lights are flashing	Battery is disconnected	Check if the battery sires are connected well
Duzzei neehs			

continuously and		110%.	by turning off some
the red LED lights		Abnormal time , more than 3	equipment.
on.		times	
			Check if wiring is connected
		Output short circuit	well and eliminate any
	Fault code 05		abnormal loads.
		Internal temperature of inverter	Check if the airflow of the
		component is over 120°C.	unit is blocked or the
	Fault code 02	The internal temperature of the	ambient temperature is too
		inverter exceeds 100°C	high
	Fault code 03	Battery is over-charged	Return to repair center
			Check whether the
		Battery over-voltage protection	specifications and quantity
		abnormality	of the batteries meet the
			requirements
	Fault code 01	Fan failure	Check if the fan has fallen
			off or replace it
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormality (inverter	① Reduce the load
		voltage is lower than 190Vac or	②Return to the repair
		higher than 260Vac)	center
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal component failure	Deturn to renair contar
			Return to repair center
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge	Restart the inverter . If the
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low	error occurs again, return to the repair center.
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced	